## Contains Mistakes

## Barack Obama's inaugural address in full

Barack Obama has been sworn in as the 44th US president. Here is his inauguration speech in full. My fellow citizens:
I stand here today humbled by the task before us, grateful for the trust you have bestowed, mindful of the sacrifices borne by our ancestors. I thank President Bush for his service to our nation, as well as the generosity and co-operation he has shown throughout this transition.

Forty-four Americans have now taken the presidential oath. The words have been spoken during rising tides of prosperity and the still waters of peace. Yet, every so often the oath is taken amidst gathering clouds and raging storms. At these moments, America has carried on not simply because of the skill or vision of those in high office, but because we, the people, have remained faithful to the ideals of our forbearers, and true to our founding documents.
So it has been. So it must be with this generation of Americans.
Serious challenges
That we are in the midst of crisis is now well understood. Our nation is at war, against a far-reaching network of violence and hatred. Our economy is badly weakened, a consequence of greed and irresponsibility on the part of some, but also our collective failure to make hard choices and prepare the nation for a new age. Homes have been lost; jobs shed; businesses shuttered. Our health care is too costly; our schools fail too many; and each day brings further evidence that the ways we use energy strengthen our adversaries and threaten our planet.

Today I say to you that the challenges we face are real. They are serious and they are many. They will not be met easily or in a short span of time. But know this, America - they will be met.
On this day, we gather because we have chosen hope over fear, unity of purpose over conflict and discord.
On this day, we come to proclaim an end to the petty grievances and false promises, the recriminations and worn out dogmas, that for far too long have strangled our politics.
Nation of 'risk-takers'
We remain a young nation, but in the words of scripture, the time has come to set aside childish things. The time has come to reaffirm our enduring spirit; to choose our better history; to carry forward that precious gift, that noble idea, passed on from generation to generation: the God-given promise that all are equal, all are free, and all deserve a chance to pursue their full measure of happiness.
In reaffirming the greatness of our nation, we understand that greatness is never a given. It must be earned. Our journey has never been one of short-cuts or settling for less. It has not been the path for the faint-hearted - for those who prefer leisure over work, or seek only the pleasures of riches and fame. Rather, it has been the risk-takers, the doers, the makers of things - some celebrated but more often men and women obscure in their labour, who have carried us up the long, rugged path towards prosperity and freedom.
For us, they packed up their few worldly possessions and travelled across oceans in search of a new life.
For us, they toiled in sweatshops and settled the West; endured the lash of the whip and ploughed the hard earth.
For us, they fought and died, in places like Concord and Gettysburg; Normandy and Khe Sahn.
'Remaking America'
Time and again these men and women struggled and sacrificed and worked till their hands were raw so that we might live a better life. They saw America as bigger than the sum of our individual ambitions; greater than all the differences of birth or wealth or faction.
arth. Our workers are no less productive than when this crisis began. Our minds are no less inventive, our goods and services no less needed than they were last week or last month or last year. Our capacity remains undiminished. But our time of standing pat, of protecting narrow interests and putting off unpleasant decisions - that time has surely passed. Starting today, we must pick ourselves up, dust ourselves off, and begin again the work of remaking America. For everywhere we look, there is work to be done. The state of the economy calls for action, bold and swift, and we will act - not only to create new jobs, but to lay a new foundation for growth. We will build the roads and bridges, the electric grids and digital lines that feed our commerce and bind us together. We will restore science to its rightful place,
and wield technology's wonders to raise health care's quality and lower its cost. We will harness the sun and the winds and the soil to fuel our cars and run our factories. And we will transform our schools and colleges and universities to meet the demands of a new age. All this we can do. All this we will do.
Restoring trust
Now, there are some who question the scale of our ambitions - who suggest that our system cannot tolerate too many big plans. Their memories are short. For they have forgotten what this country has already done; what free men and women can achieve when imagination is joined to common purpose, and necessity to courage.

The question we ask today is not whether our government is too big or too small, but whether it works - whether it helps families find jobs at a decent wage, care they can afford, a retirement that is dignified. Where the answer is yes, we intend to move forward. Where the answer is no, programs will end. And those of us who manage the public's dollars will be held to account - to spend wisely, reform bad habits, and do our business in the light of day - because only then can we restore the vital trust between a people and their government.
Nor is the question before us whether the market is a force for good or ill. Its power to generate wealth and expand freedom is unmatched, but this crisis has reminded us that without a watchful eye, the market can spin out of control that a nation cannot prosper long when it favours only the prosperous. The success of our economy has always depended not just on the size of our gross domestic product, but on the reach of our prosperity; on the ability to extend opportunity to every willing heart - not out of charity, but because it is the surest route to our common good.
'Ready to lead'
As for our common defence, we reject as false the choice between our safety and our ideals. Our founding fathers, faced with perils we can scarcely imagine, drafted a charter to assure the rule of law and the rights of man, a charter expanded by the blood of generations. Those ideals still light the world, and we will not give them up for expedience's sake. And so to all other peoples and governments who are watching today, from the grandest capitals to the small village where my father was born: know that America is a friend of each nation and every man, woman, and child who seeks a future of peace and dignity, and we are ready to lead once more.

We are the keepers of this legacy. Guided by these principles once more, we can meet those new threats that demand even greater effort - even greater cooperation and understanding between nations. We will begin to responsibly leave Iraq to its people, and forge a hard-earned peace in Afghanistan. With old friends and former foes, we will work tirelessly to lessen the nuclear threat, and roll back the spectre of a warming planet. We will not apologise for our way of life, nor will we waver in its defence, and for those who seek to advance their aims by inducing terror and slaughtering innocents, we say to you now that our spirit is stronger and cannot be broken; you cannot outlast us, and we will defeat you.
'Era of peace'
For we know that our patchwork heritage is a strength, not a weakness. We are a nation of Christians and Muslims, Jews and Hindus - and non-believers. We are shaped by every language and culture, drawn from every end of this earth; and because we have tasted the bitter swill of civil war and segregation, and emerged from that dark chapter stronger and more united, we cannot help but believe that the old hatreds shall someday pass; that the lines of tribe shall soon dissolve; that as the world grows smaller, our common humanity shall reveal itself; and that America must play its role in ushering in a new era of peace.
To the Muslim world, we seek a new way forward, based on mutual interest and mutual respect. To those leaders around the globe who seek to sow conflict, or blame their society's ills on the West - know that your people will judge you on what you can build, not what you destroy. To those who cling to power through corruption and deceit and the silencing of dissent, know that you are on the wrong side of history; but that we will extend a hand if you are willing to unclench your fist.
To the people of poor nations, we pledge to work alongside you to make your farms flourish and let clean waters flow; to nourish starved bodies and feed hungry minds. And to those nations like ours that enjoy relative plenty, we say we can no longer afford indifference to suffering outside our borders; nor can we consume the world's resources without regard to effect. For the world has changed, and we must change with it.
'Duties'

As we consider the road that unfolds before us, we remember with humble gratitude those brave Americans who, at this very hour, patrol far-off deserts and distant mountains. They have something to tell us, just as the fallen heroes who lie in Arlington whisper through the ages. We honour them not only because they are guardians of our liberty, but because they embody the spirit of service; a willingness to find meaning in something greater than themselves. And yet, at this moment - a moment that will define a generation - it is precisely this spirit that must inhabit us all.

Our challenges may be new. The instruments with which we meet them may be new. But those values upon which our success depends - honesty and hard work, courage and fair play, tolerance and curiosity, loyalty and patriotism - these things are old. These things are true. They have been the quiet force of progress throughout our history. What is demanded then is a return to these truths.
What is required of us now is a new era of responsibility - a recognition, on the part of every American, that we have duties to ourselves, our nation, and the world, duties that we do not grudgingly accept but rather seize gladly, firm in the knowledge that there is nothing so satisfying to the spirit, so defining of our character, than giving our all to a difficult task.
'Gift of freedom'
This is the price and the promise of citizenship.
This is the source of our confidence - the knowledge that God calls on us to shape an uncertain destiny.
This is the meaning of our liberty and our creed - why men and women and children of every race and every faith can join in celebration across this magnificent mall, and why a man whose father less than 60 years ago might not have been served at a local restaurant can now stand before you to take a most sacred oath.
So let us mark this day with remembrance, of who we are and how far we have travelled. In the year of America's birth, in the coldest of months, a small band of patriots huddled by dying campfires on the shores of an icy river. The capital was abandoned. The enemy was advancing. The snow was stained with blood. At a moment when the outcome of our revolution was most in doubt, the father of our nation ordered these words be read to the people:
"Let it be told to the future world... that in the depth of winter, when nothing but hope and virtue could survive... that the city and the country, alarmed at one common danger, came forth to meet [it]."
America. In the face of our common dangers, in this winter of our hardship, let us remember these timeless words. With hope and virtue, let us brave once more the icy currents, and endure what storms may come. Let it be said by our children's children that when we were tested we refused to let this journey end, that we did not turn back nor did we falter; and with eyes fixed on the horizon and God's grace upon us, we carried forth that great gift of freedom and delivered it safely to future generations.
Thank you. God bless you. And God bless the United States of America.

SSPS text
$b \wedge r \wedge k$ ōb $\Delta$ miz inargirळ்l $\wedge$ jres in f $\curvearrowleft l$
 mI folō sit^zinz:
 ov ti^ sokrif Isiz barn bI oo onsestiz. I Tlogk prez^dint bøst far hiz survis te oo n๔shin, oz wol oz


 rœjeg starmz.
ot tiez mōminas, ^merik^ hoz køred on not simple bikøz ov ti^ sgil ar vifhin ov hōz in hi ofis, b^t bikøz We, ti^ pepøl, h๒v renœmd fœTlføl t• tı Ideilz ov oo faberiz, ond chre te oo foondeg dokyominas.
sō it hoz ben. sō it m^st be will his jen^rœshin ov ^merikinz.
'sereis cholønjiz'
 net wurk ov vilins ond hœetr甲d. $\odot 0$ ikon^me iz bodle wekind, $\odot$ kons^kwins ov gred ond


 odvursirez ond Tretin eo plonit.
we hov chōzin hōp ōv^ fen, yon^te ov pepzs ōv^ konflikt ond diskord
tiez $\Delta \mathrm{t} \wedge$ indikœtiz ov krIsis, s^bjekt te d $\Delta \mathrm{t} \wedge$ ond sd^tistiks. les mejtribail b^t nō les pr^foond
 tィ nekst jen^rœsthin m^st lōw^ its sIas.


on tis dœ, we goti^ bikøz we hov ciōzin hōp ōv^ fe^, yen^te ov purpis ōv^ konflikt ond diskard. on tis dœ, we k^m te prōklœm on end t• ti^ pete grevinsiz ond fols promisiz, ti^ rekrimin@estinz ond warn oot dogmiz, tiot for f $\Delta$ te log hev sjrønjøild $\odot 0$ polıtiks.
nœÆshin ov 'risk-t $\Subset k i z ' ~$

 gift, tiot nōbél Iden, p $\Delta$ st on from jen^resthin te jen^rastin: ti^ god- givin promis tiot all $\Delta$

in re^furmeg ti^ greetnis ov øo nœestin, we ^nd^sdond tot greatnis iz nev^ øe givin. it m^st be urnd.

 ben ti^ risk-tœkkiz, tı dewiz, ti^ mœkkiz ov Tigs - s^m solinbrœtid b^t mor ofin men ond wœmin


 $\mathrm{h} \Delta \mathrm{d} u \mathrm{r} \pi$. for $\wedge \mathrm{s}$, tøe fort ond dId, in plœsiz lik konkard ond getizburg; norminde ond khe s^hn.

## 'remœkki@ ^merik^'

tIm ond $\wedge$ gein thez men ond wømin sjr^geild ond sokrifist ond wurkd til tien honas wur rar sō tot
 $\sigma \mathrm{h} \mathrm{h} \wedge$ difgrensiz ov bet $\sigma$ woll $\sigma$ fokstin.
ti^ sdœt ov ti^ ikon^me karlz for okstin, bowd ond swift
 wurkiz $\Delta$ nō les prid^^ktiv tion wen tis krIsis bigen. $\odot 0$ mInas $\Delta$ nō les inventiv, $\odot 0$ gøas end
 ^ndiministit. b^t 00 tIm ov st ondeg pøt, ov pritekteg norō inctrisas ond pøteg of ^nplezint
 bigin ^gein $\dagger \uparrow$ wurk ov remœkkig omerik^.
for evrewen we løk, the iz wurk te be d^n. ti^ sdœet ov ti^ ikon^me kalz for okstin, bowd ond

 we wil ristor slins te its ritføl plœs, ond weild teknolijjez wnndiz te rœiz hoot keiz kwol^te ond

 ny• $\Subset j$. ofl his we kon de. ol his we wil de.

## 'risdarreg chrıst'

 mene big plonz. te^ memirez $\Delta$ start. far he hov figotin wot tis k^nctre hoz orede d^n; wot fre men ond wømin køn ^chev wen imøjinesthin iz joend t © komin popzs, ond nisesite to k^rij.
we rijekt oz fols ti^ cha̛es bitwen oo sœfte ond oo Ideilz
 $\Delta g y \bullet m i n a s$ tiot hov konsyomd ^s for sō log nō logg^ ^plI.

 wen tı $\Delta \mathrm{ns} \wedge$ iz yes, we intend te murv fard. wen ti^ $\Delta \mathrm{ns} \wedge$ iz nō, prōgromz wil end. ond tiōz ov $\wedge$ s h• mønij $\mathrm{t} \wedge$ p pøbliks doliz wil be høod t• $\wedge$ køont - te sbend wIzle, fiform bod høbias, ond de $\odot 0$
 g^v^mint.

 spin oot ov kinchrowl - tot $\odot$ nøestin knot prospi log wen it føeviz ōnle ti^ prospiris. ti^ s^kses
 ov ©o prosperite; on ti^ ^bilıte te iksdend opictonite te evre wileg h $\Delta \mathrm{t}$ - not oot ov chorite, b^t bikœz it iz t^^ sirest ret te oo komin ged.
'rede teled'




 ov ech nøestin ond evre mon, wømin, ond child he seks ©e fyecti ov pes ond dignite, ond we $\Delta$ rede t• Led wans mar.
WE wil not $\AA$ ipolijiz for $\odot 0$ wœ ov LIf, nor wil we wœv^ in its difens.
rekal hiot urle^ jen^reshinz feest doon foshizim ond komyonizim not j^st will misilz ond togks, b^t wiTh ti^ sturde illinsiz ond injøreg konvikstinz. tøe ^nd^sdød tiot ๒o pøow^ ^lōn knot prıtekt

 qolitez ov hyomilite ond risjreent.
we $\Delta$ ti^ kepiz ov tis legise. gidid bi tiez prins^pølz wnns mar, we kon met tooz nye treas tot
 risposidle lev Ir $\Delta \mathrm{k}$ te its pepøl, ond farj $\odot \mathrm{h} \Delta \mathrm{d}$ - urnd pes in ofgenisdon. with owd frenas ond farm^ fōz, we wil wurk tinlisle te lesin ti^ ny@kle^ Tret, ond rowl bok ti^ spekt ^ ov $\propto$ warmeg plonэt. we wil not $\AA$ ipolijiz for ๑o wœ ov LIf, nor wil we wœev in its difens, ond for tōz he sek te
 ond konot be brökin; ye konot oot $l \Delta s t \wedge s$, ond we wil difet ye.

## 'er^ ov pes'

 mœzlimz, jez ond hindez - ond non-bileviz. we $\Delta$ staept bI evre loggwij ond kolctı, jrorn from evre end ov tis urT; ond bikøz we hov t $\Subset$ estid ti^ bit ^ swil ov sivil wa ond segrigeesthin, ond imurjd from tot d $\Delta \mathrm{k}$ Chøpt $\wedge$ sjrogg^ өnd ma yonItid, we kønot høop b^t bilev tiøt ti^ owd hectrias stol

 t - t^ m@zlim wurld, we sek ๔e nye wef ford, beesd on myectiol inctrist ond myectiol risbekt. te tōz led^z ^roond ti^ glōb he sek te søo konflikt, or blem ter sisisintez ilz on ti^ west - nō tot yar pepळl wil j^j ye on wot ye kon bild, not wot y disjrafe. te tioz he klig te poow Mre
 wil iksdend $\odot$ hond if $\mathrm{y} \bullet \Delta$ wileg $\mathrm{t} \bullet$ ^nklench yof fist.
 wartiz flō; te n^rish st $\Delta \mathrm{vd}$ bodez ond fed h^ggre minas. ond te toōz neestinz lik oos tiot injore rolitiv plente, we see we kon nō logg^ ^ford indifrins te s^ferig ootsId eo bardiz; no kon we konsy@m ti^ wurlaz rizarsiz willoot rig $\Delta d$ te ifekt. for ti^ wurld høz cheenjd, ond we m^st chenj wiTh it.

## 'jotez'

๑z we kinsid^ t^ rōd tiot ^nfowas bifor ^s, we rimemb^ will h^mbळ்l grotictıd tōz brœev



 prisIsle tis sbirit tiot m^st inhobit $\wedge \mathrm{s} \alpha \mathrm{\sigma l}$.
wot iz riqIid ov ^s n๑o iz ๔e nye er^ ov rásponsibilite
for oz m^ch oz g^v^mint kon de ond m^st de, it iz olt^mitle tı f fœTl ond diturminœeshin ov ti^




 ○o sikses dipenas - oniste ond h $\Delta \mathrm{d}$ wurk, k^rij ond fen pla, tol^rins ond kyoreosíte, láailte ond pœchrentizim - hez ligs $\Delta$ owd. hez Tligs $\Delta$ chrur. hœ hov ben h^ kwIit fors ov prōdes Treoot oo hist $\sigma$ e. wot iz dimm ndid tien iz ee ritưn te tiez chrotiz.
 àmer^kin, hot We hov jotez t oosoovz, 00 nœestin, ond hı wurld, jotez hot we de not gr^jegle oksept b^t r $\Delta$ tı $\wedge$ sez glodle, furm in tı^ nolij tiot tien iz n^Tleg sō sotisfieg te ti^ sbirit, sō difIneg ov ๑o kørikt $\wedge$, tion giveg ๑o oll te ๔e dif $\wedge$ køwt t $\Delta$ sk.

## 'gift ov fredim'

his iz $\dagger \wedge$ prIz ond $\dagger \wedge$ promis ov sit $\AA$ zinship.

tis iz $\dagger \wedge$ meneg ov ©o libite ond 00 kred - wI men ond wœmin ond chiljrin ov evre rœes ond evre

 sō let $\wedge \mathrm{s} \mathrm{m} \Delta \mathrm{k}$ his dae with remembirins, ov he we $\Delta$ ond hoo f $\Delta$ we hov chrovळ்ld. in ti^ yen ov ^merikiz bur7, in $\dagger \wedge$ kowdist ov m^nTls, ๔ smarl bond ov pœchreias h^dळild bI dIyEa komponyinz on

 ardid tiez wurdz be red te ti^ pepøl:
"Let it be told t• $\dagger \wedge$ fyoch^ wurld... hot in $\dagger \wedge$ depll ov wint $\wedge$, wen n^Tleg b $\wedge$ t hōp ond vurche kød


 Let it be sed bI oo thiljrinz chiljrin hot wen we wur testid we rofyozd to let his jurne end, hot we did not turn bok nor did we fowt $\wedge$; ond with Iz fixt on h^ hárIzin ond goas grœes ^pon ^s, we kored fatl hot grœt gift ov fredim ond dilivid it sœfle te fy@ch^ jenirœœshInz.
Tlogk ye. god bles ye. ond god bles tı^ yonItid sdœas ov ^merik^.

